# CSI Country Wide Case Study Safety Strategy Discussion

# **Construction Safety Investigator**

#### **Instructions**

The objective of this tool is to provide field supervisors with information to proactively engage workers and discuss safety related concerns that they may encounter. Safety discussions should not be limited to the subject above and should pertain to the activities that workers will be involved in that may have the potential for safety related exposures.

# Case Day:

CHUBB

September 2009

# **Accident Type:**

Aerial Lift Accident - Lift toppled over

# Relevant laws, rules and codes may include:

29CFR 1926.20(a)(1), 1926.20(b)(4), 1926.453, 1926.454, Aerial Lift Manufacturer's Operating Instructions

#### Case:

A construction worker and pedestrian were seriously injured when an Aerial lift toppled over into a commercial retail outlet parking lot.

# **Accident Detail:**

The Aerial lift was being used by a contractor who was hired to perform restoration work to the facade of a two story retail store. The store was damaged during recent storms. The Aerial lift was located on the sidewalk in front of the store.

The worker had finished repairing a section of the upper exterior façade and was attempting to move the lift to the other side of the store front when he drove it too close to the curb, causing the front tire to slide off. The lift tipped and fell over into the parking lot, striking and injuring a woman walking across the parking lot and injuring the worker who was trapped in the lift's basket.

# **Reconstructive Safety Evaluation:**

- What are some of the possible causes of the accident being discussed?
- What actions could have been taken that might have prevented this accident from occuring

# **Accident Scene Conclusion:**

The investigation revealed that the worker was not properly trained in the use of the Aerial lift but rather only had a quick introduction to the lift's controls. The worker attempted to relocate the lift with the boom extended which caused it to become unstable and limited the operator's view when moving it.



# **Preventive Safety Measures Include**

- All operations are preplanned using a Job Safety Task Analysis (JSTA) to ensure potential safety hazards associated with an operation are identified and appropriate steps are taken to eliminate or control them.
- Workers required to use Aerial Lifts are properly trained in the safe use and operation of the specific lift to be used, the hazards associated with the work to be performed, personal protective equipment, fall protection and other safe work procedures necessary to perform their assigned tasks.
- Unless specifically designed for the purpose, lifts are not to be moved while the boom is elevated in a working position and workers are in the basket.
- When moving an Aerial lift, pedestrians and other workers should be redirected away from the area so as not to interfere with or be struck by the lift.

Reference: This case was reported in the NIOSH Fatality Assessment and Control Evaluation (FACE) Program, Report #2005MI065.

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